



# AMERICAN CRUISE LINES

### **SMOOTH SAILING**

along the Mighty Mississippi

#### ABOARD THE BRAND NEW AMERICAN SERENADE

From the French Quarter to the hometown of Mark Twain, experience the best of this legendary river. On an 8 to 23-day journey, explore Civil War history and travel to the epicenter of American music as you cruise in perfect comfort aboard our brand new American Riverboat™.

Small Ship Cruising Done Perfectly®





#### Call

#### 800-459-2596

to request a

\* FREE \*
Cruise Guide

AmericanCruiseLines.com

### Texas Coop Power

# March 2024



06

### A Midday Matinee for Millions

Where will you be when a oncein-a-lifetime total solar eclipse darkens Texas next month?

By Pam LeBlanc

ON THE COVER
Haru, an Australian shepherd,
works on his leaping skills.
Photo by Tom Hussey
ABOVE
The ring of fire during the annular
solar eclipse October 14, 2023,
as seen near Bandera.
Photo by Erich Schlegel

# 10 Top Dogs

Coaches help canine competitors reach new heights—and grow closer to their humans.

Story by Margaret Buranen Photos by Tom Hussey 04

**Currents** The latest buzz

05

TCP Talk

Readers respond

16

Co-op News

Information plus energy and safety tips from your cooperative

25

Footnotes in Texas History

A Revere of Our Own By Martha Deeringer

26

**TCP Kitchen** 

Best Brunch By Vianney Rodriguez

30

Hit the Road

Doing Time By Chet Garner

33

**Focus on Texas** 

Photo Contest: Architecture

34

**Observations** 

It Takes a Family By Dale Roberson

# **Channeling Safety**

**WHEN DANNY WILLIAMS**, below left, started his career as a lineworker at McCulloch Electric Cooperative—which no longer exists—in 1965, color TVs were the latest technology coming into homes.

Williams and his co-workers in Brady made sure the power always stayed on for those TVs. "I loved linework," he says. "I loved climbing."

Williams later became an instructor, teaching work skills and safety to utility employees. And in 2007 he became manager of Texas Electric Cooperatives' Loss Control program, where he changed (and likely saved) lives at co-ops across the state.

Williams, 80, will retire this month after more than 38 years of teaching generations of lineworkers, in a career that spanned seven decades.

"Oh, my God, how many people has he touched?" says TEC's Curtis Whitt, a co-worker for 21 of those years. "Countless. To do it as well as he's done it for as long as he's done it is a pretty incredible feat."

Visit our website to read more about Danny Williams.



#### **A Power Trip?**

Four electric school buses in South Burlington, Vermont, deliver more than students. When sitting idle during school hours, their batteries store excess renewable energy that can be pumped back onto the grid.

#### **Contests** and More

#### ENTER CONTESTS AT TEXASCOOPPOWER.COM



#### \$500 RECIPE CONTEST

Party Drinks

#### **FOCUS ON TEXAS PHOTOS**

Shells and Scales

#### **RECOMMENDED READING**

Learn how Hoover Alexander, a fifthgeneration Texan, came to run Hoover's Cooking, a beloved Austin diner. See A Full Plate from March 2009 on our website



# FINISH THIS SENTENCE

Music makes me ...

Tell us how you would finish that sentence. Email your short responses to letters@TexasCoopPower.com or comment on our Facebook post. Include your co-op and town.

Here are some of the responses to our January prompt: If I could turn back the clock ...

It would mean that I finally figured out how to work the buttons.

GEORGE GRAHAM PEDERNALES EC WIMBERLEY

I would look at the clock less.

NUECES EC CORPUS CHRISTI

I would talk to my mom and dad for days on end—just to hear their voices again.

LISA STANLEY
UNITED COOPERATIVE SERVICES
JOSHUA

Visit our website to see more responses.



**JANUARY 2024 Moment's Notice** 

#### "There's an expression around Laredo: 'Six flags over Texas; seven flags over Laredo!"

SHERI ULAN-SWEET BLUEBONNET EC AND CENTRAL TEXAS EC LEXINGTON AND FREDERICKSBURG

#### **Required Reading**

We love Texas Co-op Power. We homeschool and use a lot of the recipes and articles in our lessons.

Karly Woods Via Facebook

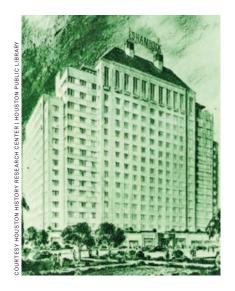
#### **Shamrock Memories**

My wife and I stayed at the old Shamrock Hilton on the last weekend it was open [The Green Carpet, January 2024].

The place was still amazing, but it clearly had a lot of deferred maintenance, making it look a little threadbare -a remnant of a time gone by.

In the lounge, if you ordered one drink, they would keep bringing you more of the same—I guess figuring that everything they gave away was one less thing they'd have to pack up or throw away.

Mike Blanche United Cooperative Services Morgan



#### What Desert?

When I flew from my Southern California hometown into San Antonio in May 1968 for U.S. Army basic training at Fort Sam Houston, I was surprised by a lush, green landscape (plus millions of crickets) instead of a barren desert [How Texas Became a Desert, December 2023].

Even more shocking was finding that the Alamo had been moved to downtown from the countryside where John Wayne defended it from Santa Anna's forces.

Steve Mallery Heart of Texas EC Robinson

#### **On Second Thought**

I enjoyed Frederick Law Olmsted's assessment of Austin and New Braunfels [Appraising the Texas Landscape, November 2023]. I believe he would be appalled at the destruction of the natural beauty and wildlife he witnessed in the 1850s.

Harvey H. Wetz New Braunfels

#### TCP WRITE TO US

letters@TexasCoopPower.com

Editor, Texas Co-op Power 1122 Colorado St., 24th Floor Austin, TX 78701

Please include your electric co-op and town. Letters may be edited for clarity and length.

♠ 

⑥ 

⑥ 

⑥ 

♠ 

Power

Output

Description:

Output

Desc

#### TEXAS ELECTRIC COOPERATIVES BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Chair Neil Hesse, Muenster Vice Chair Avan Irani, Robstown Secretary-Treasurer Bryan Wood,

San Augustine Board Members Dale Ancell, Lubbock

Mark McClain, Roby • Julie Parsley, Johnson City • Brandon Young, McGregor

#### PRESIDENT/CEO Mike Williams, Austin

#### **COMMUNICATIONS & MEMBER** SERVICES COMMITTEE

Mike Ables, Bellville • Matt Bentke, Bastrop Marty Haught, Burleson • Gary Miller, Bryan Zac Perkins, Hooker, Oklahoma John Ed Shinpaugh, Bonham
Rob Walker, Gilmer • Buff Whitten, Eldorado

#### MAGAZINE STAFF

Vice President, Communications & Member Services Martin Bevins **Editor** Chris Burrows

Associate Editor Tom Widlowski Production Manager Karen Nejtek

Creative Manager Andy Doughty Advertising Manager Elaine Sproull

Communications Specialist Samantha Bryant Digital Media Specialist Caytlyn Calhoun Assistant Production Manager Alex Dal Santo

Print Production Specialist Grace Fultz Food Editor Vianney Rodriguez

Senior Designer Jane Sharpe

Communications Specialist Claire Stevens **Proofreader** Louie Bond

TEXAS CO-OP POWER Volume 80, Number 9 (USPS 540-560). Texas Co-op Power is published monthly by Texas Electric Cooperatives. Periodical postage paid at Austin, TX, and at additional offices. TEC is the statewide association representing 76 electric cooperatives. Texas Co-op Power website is TexasCoopPower.com. Call (512) 454-0311 or email editor@TexasCoopPower.com.

SUBSCRIPTIONS Subscription price is \$4.96 per year for individual members of subscribing cooperatives and is paid from equity accruing to the member. If you are not a member of a subscribing cooperative, you can purchase an annual subscription at the nonmember rate of \$7.50. **Co-op members:** Please notify your co-op of address changes or other subscription requests.

DOSTMASTER Send address changes to Texas Co-op Power (USPS 540-560), 1122 Colorado St., 24th Floor, Austin, TX 78701. Please enclose label from this copy of Texas Co-op Power showing old address and key numbers.

ADVERTISING Contact Elaine Sproull at (512) 486-6251 or esproull@texas-ec.org for information about purchasing display ad space in Texas Co-op Power and/or in our 26 sister publications in other states. Advertisements in Texas Co-op Power are paid solicitations. The publisher neither endorses nor guarantees in any manner any product or company included in this publication. COPYRIGHT All content © 2024 Texas Electric Cooperatives Inc. All rights reserved. Reproduc-

tion of this issue or any portion of it is expressly prohibited without written permission. Willie Wired-hand © 2024 National Rural Electric Cooperative



Texas Electric Cooperatives





# Where will you be when a once-in-a-lifetime total solar eclipse darkens Texas next month? A Midday A Midday The control of the control of



BY PAM LEBLANC

### Back in October

when the moon passed between the Earth and the sun in a celestial display known as an annular eclipse, I headed to Lost Maples State Natural Area in the Hill Country, donned a pair of goofy cardboard glasses and gazed skyward.

The field around me bristled with telescopes and tripods, all directed at the slow-moving phenomenon, which looked to my untrained eye like a frying pan slowly moving in front of a bed of glowing coals. Just as the moon lined up with the face of the sun, creating a halo of yellow, a cheer arose, and someone cranked up Johnny Cash's *Ring of Fire*.

As fun as that was, it was just the warmup for what's coming April 8, when Texans will get front-row seats at an even more impressive spectacle—a total solar eclipse.

The last total solar eclipse viewable from the U.S. occurred August 21, 2017—but Texas wasn't in the path of totality. Those who peered at it (through special safety glasses, of course) from here saw the moon's shadow creep across the sun but never fully blot it out. Other parts of the country experienced totality.

"A really good total solar eclipse is an emotional experience," says astronomer Phil Kelton, former assistant director and superintendent of the McDonald Observatory in Fort Davis. "They're awe-inspiring events, like nothing else in nature. The annular eclipse was a poor second."

In April, the eclipse's path of totality will cross Mexico, enter Texas near Eagle Pass, and slowly crawl northeast across the state. Kerrville, Bandera and Waco are all near the centerline, so watchers there will get a good show. Much of the Metroplex will experience totality, as will parts of Austin and San Antonio.

After crossing into Oklahoma and Arkansas, the eclipse will pass through 10 more states before moving out of Maine and into Canada.

The whole event—from the time the moon first bites into the sun—will last roughly 3 hours in Texas. But the duration of totality will vary by location. In Vanderpool and Ingram,

OPPOSITE Maxine Margolis Smith experiences the thrill of the October 14, 2023, annular solar eclipse from near Bandera. ABOVE The eclipse is projected onto a "screen" that Jeri Evans rigged from a bucket attached to a telescope in Vanderpool.



for example, it will last 4 minutes and 26 seconds; in Austin, farther from the centerline, it will last less than two minutes. The start of totality will also vary, occurring between 1:27 p.m. and 1:40 p.m. depending on where you're viewing.

During those few minutes, skies will grow significantly darker. It'll feel cooler, and some animals may exhibit twilight behaviors. If skies are clear—and chances of a clear sky are historically higher in Texas than they are farther north and east across the U.S. at that time of the year—bright stars will become visible.

"It's one of the great events of nature," Kelton says.

"There's an element of majesty and awe that occurs during a total solar eclipse. Only in the last few hundred years has man understood enough about the cosmos to appreciate what was causing it."

Total solar eclipses occur every few years at different locations around the globe. After this year's event, an eclipse in 2033 will impact a small part of Alaska, and one in 2044 will affect Montana and the Dakotas. The next total eclipse to carve a broad swath across the country, though, won't take place until August 12, 2045.

Now's the time to plan. People are traveling to Texas from all over the world for the April eclipse, and many lodges and campgrounds in the path of totality are already booked.

Don't panic.

"The path is huge. You don't have to be in a special place," says Shaun Tarpley, an architect from League City who chases eclipses to photograph them. He and his wife, Ashley, an aeronautical engineer who works at NASA, traveled to Lost Maples with their son for the annular eclipse and plan to return to the Hill Country in April.



eclipse.99

**LEFT Irene Ramos** participates in a spiritual drum circle near Bandera.

"As long as you're in the path, you can get out on the side of a road," he says. "If you're in the area, you'll be able to experience it."

When I drove to Bandera County for the annular eclipse, I spotted fields with hand-painted "camp here" signs planted among the ash junipers and oaks.

Eclipse watchers had gathered for a celebration at Stonehenge II, a scaled-down version of the British original on the lawn outside the Hill Country Arts Foundation in Ingram. (Festivities are planned next month, too.) And at Lost Maples, campgrounds and day-use areas were packed.

Among those I met was Frederic Allegrini, an astrophysicist and amateur astrophotographer from San Antonio who drove 2,500 miles in four days to see the 2017 eclipse in Tennessee. He and his wife wanted to be in the path of totality because, as he told her, doing anything else is like being 95% in love. "It has to be 100% or nothing," he says.

And then there was Laura Hermann of Spring, who stood

at a table loaded with snacks and used a Moon Pie and a bag of Sun Chips to demonstrate how the eclipse would unfold.

For those with deep pockets, touring companies like Smithsonian Journeys offer luxurious guided tours through the Hill Country, with eclipse watching at Becker Vineyards near Stonewall and stops at other Central Texas sites.

For a less expensive experience, reserve a day pass at one of the Texas state parks in the path of totality. Enchanted Rock and Lost Maples will be popular destinations, but spots will fill up quickly. Reservations at Enchanted Rock open 8 a.m. March 11, and reservations for all other state parks open 8 a.m. March 8. Lower Colorado River Authority parks are another option, with special activities at some locations, including Black Rock Park on Lake Buchanan.

If your favorite park is booked, check out Campspot's regularly updated guide of sites in the path that still have availability. At RVshare, you can book an RV directly from the owner.

BELOW Frederic Allegrini sets up his camera gear at Lost Maples State Natural Area. RIGHT Liam Tarpley uses eclipse-safe sunglasses to watch the annular eclipse.



If you want a side of music with your eclipse, consider the family-friendly Eclipse Utopia at Four Sisters Ranch in Utopia. Camping is available, and the event includes workshops, disc golf, hiking, biking, yoga and two days of live music. Closer to Bandera, the Ground Zero MusicFest includes everything from live music and a classic car show to a cornhole tournament and space alien costume contest.

Wherever you go, arrive early, protect your eyes and embrace the experience.

That's what Emma Ransome and Pavol Klacansky, both from Austin, did during the October eclipse. I found them stretched out in the grass at the campground at Lost Maples, listening to a special playlist they had compiled, grinning behind their eclipse glasses.

"We've been able to slowly watch it evolve," Ransome says. "It's very relaxing."

And the opening act only got them more excited about the April main event.

For more guidance about viewing safety and making your eclipse experience memorable, visit our website. And for a deeper dive into the wonders of the eclipse, check out nationaleclipse.com.



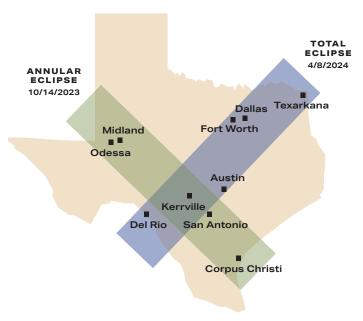
## Stare Safely

Never look directly at the sun through a camera, binoculars or a telescope without proper solar filters.

Only use glasses made specifically for eclipse viewing; they're about 100,000 times darker than ordinary sunglasses.

View the eclipse indirectly with a pinhole projector or see what it does to shadows by holding up a colander from your kitchen.

Plan ahead: Folks from all over the U.S. are already booking rooms in the Hill Country, and traffic could be tricky.







Abby McMillin guides Apollo, her golden retriever, over an agility training ramp.

# Coaches help canine competitors reach new heights—and grow closer to their humans

rowing up in South Korea while her dad served in the U.S. military, Abby McMillin had two dreams. First, like Dorothy in *The Wizard of Oz*, she wanted to return home to Kansas.

When her family did finally move back to Kansas, McMillin started working on her other dream: becoming a veterinarian. In high school she started working at a veterinary clinic. There she met a dog that would change her life and her career path.

Taz was a large German shepherd. He was scared and aggressive. Nobody could get near the snarling animal. McMillan decided to try to reach him anyway.

She tossed kibble into his kennel, not even making eye contact with him. She also sometimes sat with her back to the outside of the kennel door. "I just wanted Taz to know that I was there," McMillin says.

Gradually Taz calmed down and began to trust McMillin. He allowed her to pet him and put a leash on him. Later he accepted affection from other people. Eventually he was adopted by a woman who gave him the loving home he deserved.

The clinic's veterinarians were amazed at McMillin's success with Taz. They sent her to work with a professional trainer to learn more about dog behavior.

"He became my mentor," McMillin says. She realized that communicating with dogs and other animals, trying to figure out what they needed and why they behaved in certain ways, interested her much more than animal health.

Today McMillin is the owner of Triple H Dog Training, where she teaches classes of humans and canines how to work together at her facility in Mineola, northwest of Tyler.

In short, she coaches dog athletes.

Every year, the American Kennel Club and other organizations host thousands of dog sporting events across the U.S. that draw more than 1 million competitors.

But 35 years ago, in 1988, when the United States Dog Agility Association organized the first major sporting competition for dogs—the Grand Prix of Dog Agility World Championships—just 79 competitors from across the U.S. came to Houston for the three-day event. Today, more than 100 events nationwide qualify dogs and their humans—representing more than 20 countries—for regional championships and, ultimately, the world finals.

he sports encompass a range of competitions for dogs, including agility and herding, racing and jumping, obedience, and tracking and hunting trials. The growth of dog sports has become big business as trainers like McMillin build careers out of teaching people how to compete alongside their pets.

McMillin, a Wood County Electric Cooperative member, lives in Mineola with her husband, Nick; their 2-year-old son, Levi; and seven dogs. One dog, a Great Pyrenees mix, prefers couch lounging to dog sports. The other six, including three golden retrievers, compete.

Border collies, Australian shepherds and Shetland sheepdogs are among the most popular breeds to produce athletes, but there's something out there for just about every dog.

If one canine sport isn't suitable for a dog and its owner, McMillin urges the owner to try something else. Many dogs enjoy agility training, but their owners may realize they aren't fit enough for this fast-paced sport. Rally, which involves only walking, may be a better choice.

Besides, it's "more about relationship building, so the dog owner and dog develop a lifetime friendship," McMillin says. "I want people to enjoy their dogs."





OPPOSITE McMillin with six of her dogs, which learn balance and control on a seesaw at her training facility. RIGHT Apollo goes airborne to catch a flying disc.

or training at home, McMillin advises dog owners to "keep it short. Keep it fun. Keep it simple. Don't do 30 minutes once a week. Do five minutes every day. For the first week or so, the owner has to get in the habit of training, too. Remember dogs don't work for nothing. They're motivated by treats or toys."

McMillin uses a hand-held clicker to reinforce behaviors. With this method,

she has also trained horses and cats, even an otter. Training allows the dog and owner to become a team and have a closer relationship. "It's not about the ribbons," she says. "It's about going home with the best dog ever."

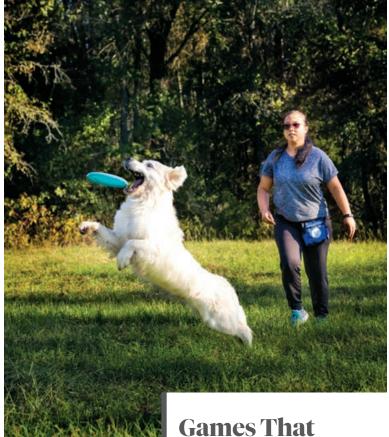
Another trainer, Debi Krakar, started the Dog Alliance in Cedar Park, outside Austin, in 2006. There she trains therapy dogs and offers classes in various dog sport disciplines.

Krakar, a member of Pedernales Electric Cooperative, says that the raft of dog sports offers an excellent outlet for pups. "When they've been mentally stimulated and exercised, they won't eat your shoes," she says. "Dog sports build a bond between human and dog. They understand each other better."

Krakar got into dog training after taking her own dog to schools for children to read to. "Teachers kept calling me," she says. "The demand for these therapy dogs is constant."

For owners who aren't sure which dog sport might be best for them and their pups, she offers a dog sports foundation class that covers the basics. Because when it comes to man's best friend, it's really about building relationships.

"Have fun and be positive with your dog," Krakar says. "In the long run you'll have a much stronger bond with your dog."



#### Games That Aren't Far-Fetched

**AGILITY** Dogs run through an obstacle course that includes tunnels, blocks to jump on and vertical poles to weave through.

**BARN HUNT** Popular in rural areas, dogs run into barns and signal where rats are hiding.

**DISC DOG** This is a variation of the basic game of fetch. The dog's owner throws a flying disc that the dog catches (usually by jumping up in the air) and retrieves quickly.

**DOCK DIVING** Dogs race down a ramp and leap out into a pool of water to retrieve a toy thrown by the owner.

**FAST CAT** No felines are involved! Short for coursing ability test, dogs of any breed are timed as they race around a 100-yard track, chasing an artificial lure.

**LURE COURSING** Sight hounds race around an oval or rectangular course that measures 650–800 yards, chasing an artificial lure.

**RALLY** Dogs walk to various stations and follow various commands from their owners at each one.

**SHED HUNT** Pups retrieve shed deer antlers from a field within a set time period.

**TRACKING** Dogs follow the scent of a lure that was earlier dragged through a course.

**TRICKS** Beyond the basic commands of sit, stay, come and lie down, dogs learn to perform more advanced commands or follow hand signals.

1920s Style for a 1920s Price

It was a warm summer afternoon and my wife and I were mingling with the best of them. The occasion was a 1920s-themed party, and everyone was dressed to the nines. Parked on the manse's circular driveway was a beautiful classic convertible. Never ones to miss an opportunity, we climbed into the car's long front seat. Among the many opulent features on display was a series of dashboard dials that accentuated the car's lavish aura. One of those dials inspired our 1920s Retrograde Watch.

What does retrograde mean? Instead of displaying the hands rotating on an axis like most watches, the hands sweep in a semicircle, then return to their starting point and begin all over again.

Retrograde watches by the big brands can set you back thousands; but because we've designed the 1920s Retrograde Watch in-house, we can offer it to you for just \$99!

This watch is so wildly popular with our customers that we're actually concerned about running out; we only have 937 729 left for this ad!

#### Watch Specifications:

- Precision movement Stainless steel case, caseback and crown
- Retrograde hour and minute indicators Water-resistant to 5 ATM
- Brown genuine leather band
   Fits wrists up to 8"

1920s Retrograde Watch \$399 \$99\* + S&P Save \$300 \*Special price only for customers using the offer code.

1-800-333-204

Dept. RGW232-01, Burnsville, MN 55337 Your Insider Offer Code: RGW232-01 www.stauer.com

Stauer AFFORD THE EXTRAORDINARY®

Stauer, 14101 Southcross Drive W., Ste 155,

#### Yours FREE!

Order within 30 days and get this special Morgan Silver Dollars booklet FREE!



#### Special Offer for New Customers Only YES! Please send me the following:

	3	
QTY	DESCRIPTION	TOTAL
1	Last-Year 1921 Morgan Silver Dollar (Limit 1)	\$29.95
1	Morgan Silver Dollar Booklet	FREE!
	Shipping	FREE!
	FREE!	
	TOTAL	\$29.95

ONDER WOST BE RECEIVED WITHIN 30 DATS							
☐ Check payable to Littleton Coin Co. ☐ VISA ☐ MasterCard ☐ American Express ☐ Discover							
Card #: Exp. Date //							
NamePlease print clearly							
AddressApt#							
City State Zip							

Mail to Coin Company® 1309 Mt. Eustis Rd Serving Collectors Since 1945 Littleton NH 03561-3737

E-Mail

Littleton Coin Company Littleton Offer Code: 32K414

# OWN a Genuine 1921 Morgan Silver Dollar

Regularly \$87.00. Now Only \$29.95

Now you can own a 1921 Morgan silver dollar from the last year of the classic series! Big, heavy and handsome - with over 34 of an ounce of 90% silver - genuine Morgan dollars like these were struck in silver from old western mines. Once used by rough and ready frontiersmen, today Morgan dollars are a vanishing legacy of America's past genuine history you can hold in your hand!

#### Never to be minted again!

Although millions of these silver coins were melted in the 1900s, the 1921 Morgan - from the final year of the classic series - survived. Never to be minted again, this historic Morgan dollar can be yours for just \$29.95 (regularly \$87.00) -**SAVE 65%** off regular prices! Order today and get FREE shipping to your home!



Stauer Impossible Price

at any time. Order now before they vanish forever!

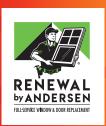
www.LittletonCoin.com/Specials

Have U.S. Coins or Paper Money to Sell? Get Top Dollar!

We Make it Quick and Easy. Littletoncoin.com/CoinsToSell \*Currently purchasing U.S. currency within the U.S. only.

Due to fluctuations in the coin market, prices and limits are subject to change

Offer Code: 32K414



# 3 C S WINDOWS & DOORS WINDOWS & DOORS



When we say this sale ends on

March 31, we mean it! You only

have 31 days to get these **special window** and door discounts!<sup>1</sup>

There are limited appointments available. Please call today to book your visit.

Sale ends March 31!

# **SAVE \$397**

on every window

**SAVE \$996** 

on every door

Take an extra 3000 The the entire project

NO NO NO for 1 year if paid in full

Interest is billed during promo period but will be waived if the amount financed is paid in full before promo period expires.

Call or scan before March 31 to book your FREE Window & Door Diagnosis Austin 512-298-1858
San 210-961-9990

West Texas 432-257-3640

Dallas/ 469-606-5229



#### **TopWindowSolution.com**

'Subject to availability, on a total purchase of 3 or more. Cannot be combined with other offers. To qualify for discount offer, initial contact for an appointment must be made and documented on or before 3/31/24 with the purchase then occurring on or before 4/10/24. Products are marketed, sold and installed (but not manufactured) by Renewal by Andersen retailers, which are independently owned and operated under Central Texas Windows & Doors LLC, d/b/a Renewal by Andersen of Austin and San Antonio. North Texas Windows & Doors LLC, d/b/a Renewal by Andersen of Dallas/Fort Worth and West Texas. See complete information and entity identification at www.rbaguidelines.com. ©2024 Andersen Corporation. ©2024 Lead Surge LLC. All rights reserved.

<sup>2</sup>Plan 4521. Subject to credit approval. Rates range from 14.26% - 21.19% APR (interest rates range from 15.99% - 24.99%). Loan amount and rate will vary based on your income and creditworthiness. 12 month promotional period ("Promo Period") during which interest is billed but will be waived if the amount financed is paid in full before Promo Period expires. Monthly payments are not required during the Promo Period. Any unpaid balance and amounts owed after Promo Period will be paid over 84 monthly payments. For example, assuming the full credit limit is used on loan approval date and no payments are made during Promo Period, for every \$1,000 financed at a fixed interest rate of 24.99%, 12 monthly payments of \$0 followed by 84 monthly payments of \$28.29. This example is an estimate only. Actual payment amounts based on amount and timing of purchases. Call 866-936-0602 for financing costs and terms. Financing for the GreenSky/® consumer loan program is provided by Equal Opportunity Lenders. GreenSky/® is a registered trademark of GreenSky, LLC, a subsidiary of Goldman Sachs Bank USA. NMLS #1416362. Loans originated by Goldman Sachs are issued by Goldman Sachs Bank USA, Salt Lake City Branch. NMLS #208156. www.nmlsconsumeraccess.org.

# ARARE SOLAR

On Monday, April 8, residents of the Bluebonnet service area will be treated to a rare celestial event: an eclipse that will darken the midday sun across the region.

**By Sharon Jayson** 

TUDENTS ACROSS the Bluebonnet Electric Cooperative area are readying special telescopes and protective eyewear. Astronomy experts and photographers are brimming with excitement. Public safety departments are preparing for the likelihood that drivers will abruptly stop to stare into the sky.

That is because Monday, April 8, will not be just a routine school and workday across Central Texas. It is a day that holds the promise of witnessing a once-in-alifetime event.

Just after noon, the path of a total solar eclipse will move from south to north over a 100-mile-wide swath of Central Texas. Only a slice of that "zone of totality" will be visible in the Bluebonnet area, in western Manor in Travis County.

If the sky isn't cloudy that day in Manor, at 1:37 p.m. people will be able to see the new moon pass precisely between the sun and Earth, blocking the sun's face and leaving only its outer atmosphere, or "corona," visible. (See more about statewide viewing, Page 6).

But don't fret if you aren't in that ideal location. The eclipse will still be a super celestial event across the entire area.

"The sunlight will become dim and eerie, and trees will cast unusual shadows on the ground," said Michael Zeiler, a geographer and eclipse cartographer.

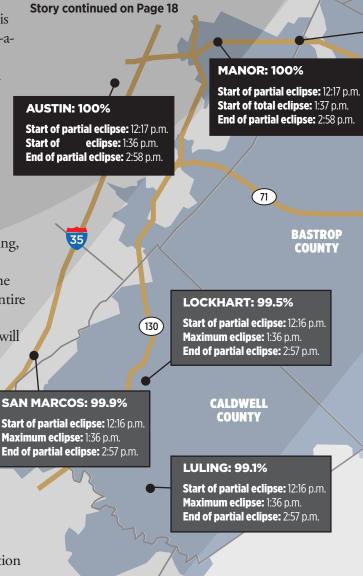
Bluebonnet members will experience a significant partial eclipse that will darken more than 99% of the sun in Bastrop, Lockhart and Caldwell, as well as southeast Hays County and east Travis County. In Giddings, the moon will cover 98.8% of the sun at the point of totality, and in Fayetteville and Brenham, viewers will see a 97.6% eclipse.

In these areas of partial eclipse, observers will not experience complete darkness. The timing and duration of the partial eclipses, and when they are nearest

"totality," will vary based on location.

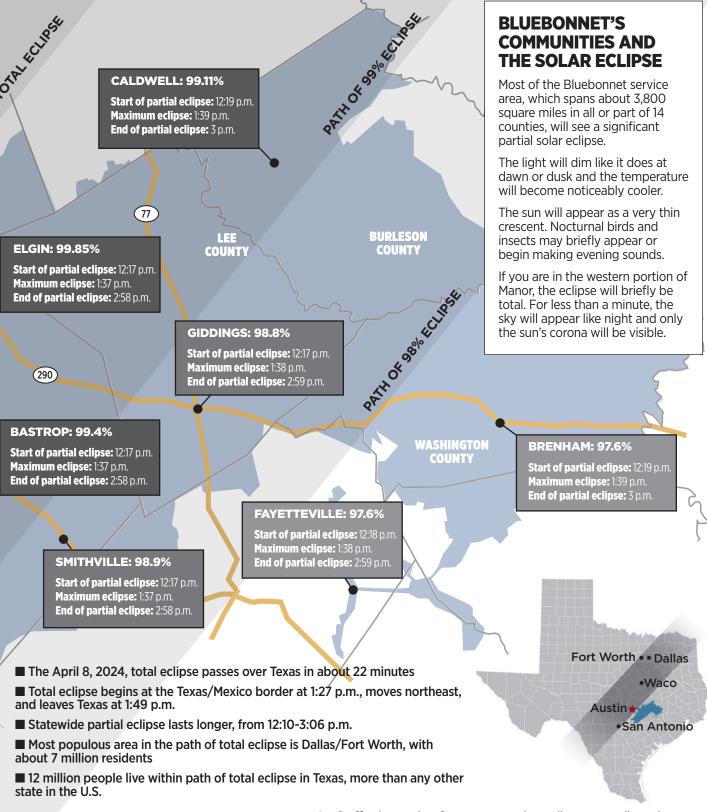
It will be quite a cosmic show. Those viewing the eclipse must use protective glasses, pinhole camera/projection boxes or other eclipse-viewing devices, or risk damaging their eyesight. (See viewing tips, Page 19).

If you've got the time and plan to travel west on April 8, you have a chance to see something that.



BLUEBONNET.COOP

# • SPECTACLE



Joe Stafford map; data from greatamericaneclipse.com, eclipsewise.com, timeanddate.com and xjubier.free.fr

= Bluebonnet Electric Cooperative service area

#### Story continued from Page 16

hasn't happened over Central Texas in 627 years — since 1397.

Thousands of residents of Manor's ShadowGlen subdivision and nearby areas will briefly experience the April 8 total eclipse for anywhere from 6 to 43 seconds, starting at 1:37 p.m.

For viewers across the Bluebonnet region, the eclipse begins anywhere from 12:16-12:19 p.m., depending on your location. It gradually grows to its maximum, and then begins to return to normal. It will all be over from 2:57-2:59 p.m.

ShadowGlen resident and Bluebonnet Electric Cooperative member Torvald Hessel is an astrophysicist who has seen many partial solar and lunar eclipses. But he's never been in the area of totality of a solar eclipse.

"I decided that the 2024 eclipse is *mine*," he said, noting that his neighborhood's location in the path of the total eclipse means residents and workers there shouldn't miss it: "It's on your doorstep."

Hessel, an engineering scientist with a master's degree in astrophysics, conducts research at the University of Texas at Austin's Space

and Geophysics Lab.
He spent a dozen years
teaching astronomy at
Austin Community
College.
Hessel calculates

Hessel calculates that his ShadowGlen neighbors in far western Manor will experience a total eclipse lasting 43 seconds. Because it takes time for eyes to adjust to the darkness, seeing the eclipse for only a few seconds likely won't give viewers a chance to spot the corona, Hessel said.

"Forty-three (seconds) is better, obviously, but still short, but you may see a star or two popping out,"

geographer and eclipse cartographer, says the next total solar eclipse to come near Central Texas will be in 176 years.

Michael Zeiler.

Hessel said.

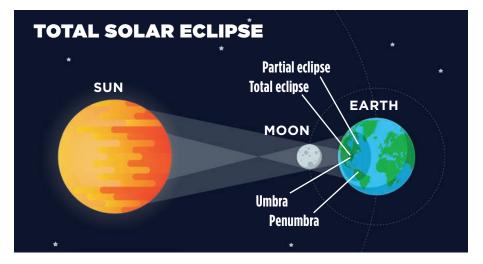
Zeiler, who also founded the website greatamericaneclipse.com in 2014, said the total eclipse's path "neatly bisects the town of Manor."

The last total solar eclipse visible over the contiguous United States was Aug. 21, 2017. It lasted just over 2 minutes on a path from the Pacific Northwest to South Carolina. Viewing the next total eclipse visible over the United States, on Aug. 23, 2044, will require a trip to Montana, North Dakota or South Dakota. On Aug. 12, 2045, another total eclipse will just clip the northeast corner of the Texas Panhandle.

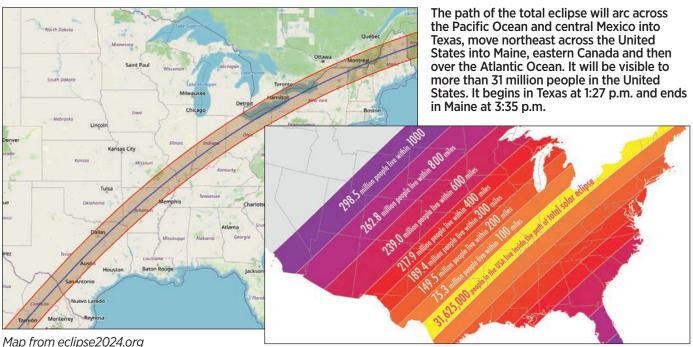
Story continued on Page 20



Astrophysicist and astronomy expert Torvald Hessel at his home in the ShadowGlen subdivision of Manor. Hessel stresses the importance of wearing certified, protective glasses while viewing the event. He estimates the eclipse over his neighborhood will last 43 seconds. His T-shirt, featuring Einstein wearing eclipse glasses, speaks to his enthusiasm. It reads 'I am ready for totality! Relatively speaking.' Sarah Beal photo



When the moon eclipses the sun, it produces two types of shadows on Earth. The umbra shadow is relatively small in diameter and is where an observer can see a total eclipse. The penumbra shadow covers the much larger area of partial eclipse. In the penumbra area, the sun is not completely covered by the moon. The majority of the Bluebonnet region will fall within the penumbra, or partial eclipse. Only a portion of the area will experience a total eclipse. Information from National Aeronautics and Space Administration; image from istockphoto



Graphic from greatamericaneclipse.com

#### TIPS ON SAFE **ECLIPSE WATCHING**

- Do not stare directly at the sun during the eclipse without protective solar lenses! Looking at the sun at any time without protective lenses can damage the retina quickly and permanently.
- The protective lenses must have a certified mandatory rating of ISO 12312-2.
- Supervise children closely to make sure they are using viewers correctly.
- The American Astronomical Society lists recommended manufacturers of glasses or viewers online at eclipse.aas.org/resources/solar-filters. You may also find viewing glasses at Home Depot, Lowe's or Walmart.

#### **SAFE WAYS TO VIEW**

#### **viewers:** They can be inexpensive paper or plastic glasses or viewers,

1. Eclipse glasses or handheld

not sunglasses. Certified glasses or viewers are at least 1,000 times darker than sunglasses. Wear them over eyeglasses; check them for scratches or tears. Put them on before you look at the sun.

2. Pinhole or box projectors: A pinhole projector is great for children, and can be created as easily as using two pieces of paper, or a colander.

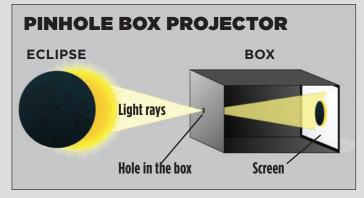


Norah Trahan, 9, at left, and little sister Roslyn Trahan, 4, observed an 'annular' solar eclipse over Central Texas in October 2023. Norah is a student at Brenham's Alton Elementary, and Roslyn will be a student there in the fall. An annular, or 'ring of fire' eclipse, occurs when a smaller shadow of the moon passes between the sun and Earth. Photo courtesy Brenham ISD

Let the sun shine through the pinhole (or the holes of a colander) onto a white piece of paper or surface, then watch the face of the sun disappear and reappear on that surface. A slightly more elaborate but simple box pinhole projector is easy to make: Get directions online or watch NASA's YouTube video at bit.ly/42dvtDC

3. Camera, binocular or telescope **lens covers:** You can tape the lens from a pair of solar eclipse glasses over the camera lens of your smartphone. Cameras, binoculars and telescopes require special solar lenses that fit over the lens or front of the devices. Consult an expert on recommended filters for these devices.

Sources: Space.com, American Academy of Ophthalmology, astronomer Keely Finkelstein



A pinhole box projector is a safe way to experience the eclipse. The pinhole projects an image of light onto a piece of white paper at the back of the box. Image from istockphoto

#### **Story continued from Page 18**

"Somewhere on the planet, we usually have a solar eclipse every one or two years — on average about 18 months — but totality is often somewhere that's not populated, or it's in the middle of the ocean," said astronomer Keely Finkelstein, a University of Texas at Austin assistant professor of instruction.

The next time a total solar eclipse is expected to come close to Central Texas will be on April 14, 2200, Zeiler said. That's about nine generations away.

Claire Hodgin wants to make sure Manor Independent School District students have a memorable experience next month, however brief. "It's a unique opportunity for students to experience science in their real lives," said Hodgin, the district's science coordinator. Older students will look through eclipse glasses. Younger students at Manor Elementary Early Learning Center will use pinhole camera (or projector) boxes — because persuading young children to properly wear eclipse glasses is virtually impossible, she said.

#### **LEARNING ABOUT THE ECLIPSE**

All of Manor ISD's 18 schools and its central office will use special Dobsonian telescopes to view the eclipse, Hodgin said. This inexpensive, user-friendly, relatively easy-to-build telescope is popular with amateur astronomers. A group of students and teachers at Manor New Tech High School built 15 of the telescopes, and Hodgin will provide more.

In the Lockhart school district, students in science classes across the district's nine campuses will watch the eclipse through solar glasses. "We hope this hands-on experience inspires our students to dream big, and that it fuels a lifelong passion for science," said Ty Davidson, Lockhart's assistant superintendent of curriculum and instruction.

Third-graders in April Zapata's class at Plum Creek Elementary in the Lockhart ISD had a Zoom conversation with Eliseo Reyes, a flight controller who works with NASA. He talked to students about his work as well as the upcoming eclipse.

Instructors across the Brenham Independent School District are preparing activities to take advantage of the educational opportunities the solar eclipse will offer. Students in science classes will have solar glasses or pinhole viewers to safely view and learn about the eclipse, which will cover 97.6% of the sun in that area. They will also have discussions with teachers, hands-on experiments and interactive simulations.

"By connecting classroom activities to real-world phenomena, we seek to instill a profound sense of curiosity and scientific exploration among our students," said Brooke Trahan, Brenham ISD's director of communication and community engagement.



Yazmin Sifuentes, left, Aislinn Ledezma Maldonado and Jade Rodriguez Ledezma, thirdgrade students at Plum Creek Elementary School in the Lockhart Independent School District, are learning about astronomy. The class crafted models of the solar system using pieces of candy to represent planets. Sara Abrego photos



Plum Creek Elementary students reach for the stars in a virtual rendezvous with NASA flight controller Eliseo Reyes, exploring the wonders of solar eclipses and spacecraft mission control during a Zoom meeting in January.

The Houston metro area's 7 million-plus residents are outside the total eclipse zone, and many of them — as well as others east of the Bluebonnet service area — will travel west through the region. That could snarl area traffic in the days before and after the event.

More than 1 million people might travel within Texas or from elsewhere to see the eclipse, according to Matthew Heinze, Texas Department of Transportation maintenance section manager.

City, county, regional and state govern-

mental agencies responsible for public safety, transportation and tourism have developed plans to handle the crowds, Heinze said.

They sought advice from locations where the 2017 total solar eclipse attracted crowds. "The traffic basically just stopped," he said. "It was not widespread on every road, but they did have issues with people just stopping to see that."

On the pre-eclipse weekend, Austin area hotels are expected to be two to three times more full than at the same time last year, according to Visit Austin, a city agency. Ex-

### PLANNING A PUBLIC ECLIPSE EVENT?

If you are in the Bluebonnet area and are planning a public solar eclipse-watching event, let us know by emailing socialmedia@ bluebonnet.coop. We'll share it with our followers.

pedia Group, a travel technology company, says based on bookings, Austin is one of the top destinations in the United States along the path of the eclipse.

#### **MAKE PLANS NOW**

If you were thinking about camping overnight in one of the 31 state parks where the total solar eclipse will be visible, you may be too late. Many are already fully reserved.

Central Texans may remember the annular, "ring of fire," eclipse last October, when a smaller shadow of the moon passed between Earth and the sun.

Bluebonnet member Debbie Young loved that partial eclipse, which she saw from her and husband Allen Ambuhl's home in ShadowGlen.

"I'm excited," Young said of the upcoming event. "I've given glasses to some of my family and tried to keep people informed about when it's going to happen and how to view it safely."

Although Young is prepared, Hessel doesn't believe many of his neighbors are aware of what's in store.

"My experience is people wake up the day before the event in a big panic about who is selling glasses because 'I need them right now,' " he said.

Katie Raney supervises a team at the Texas Parks and Wildlife Department that educates park visitors year-round. She traveled to view the 2017 total solar eclipse in Nebraska and recalls the spectacle.

"The closer you are to totality, the more your body will notice the change in your environment," she said. "You'll feel cooler air, see a darker sky and sense a different world than the one you were in before the eclipse started."

Of course, whether in the center of the total eclipse or in any part of Bluebonner's 3,800-square-mile service area, the vagaries of cloud cover loom large.

Hessel isn't staying home for the eclipse. He'll be in Bertram to see a little over 4 minutes of totality. If it's cloudy, he might drive farther.

"I will do my best to find a clear sky," he said.



Bastrop member service representatives Katie Weber, left, and Malisa Espinal show off eclipse glasses that will be handed out to members at Bluebonnet's member service centers while supplies last. Sarah Beal photo

#### FREE ECLIPSE GLASSES

Bluebonnet Electric Cooperative members can pick up free eclipse viewing glasses, while supplies last, at any of the cooperative's five member service centers in Bastrop, Brenham, Lockhart, Giddings and Manor. Limit: Two pairs of glasses per member. Member service centers are open from 8 a.m. to 5 p.m. Monday through Friday. Get addresses at **bluebonnet.coop/contact-us**.

#### **WANT SOME ADVICE?**

Thinking about traveling to see the total eclipse? Heed these warnings:

"I really ask for people to have patience. There will no doubt be delays and backups at signals. Everybody be patient."

 Matthew Heinze, maintenance section manager, Texas Department of Transportation

"Do not come to a state park unless you have a reservation, either camping or for day use. And no matter where you go — to a state park or an event — go early and stay late because of the traffic."

 Katie Raney, field interpretation coordinator, Texas Parks and Wildlife Department

"If you want to go somewhere to see it, you should go on Saturday or Sunday. Don't think you can get up and go to your friend's house that day to watch it, because you'll get caught up in this traffic that's coming."

- Ann Howard, Travis County commissioner, Precinct 3

#### **GET ECLIPSE INFORMATION**

- greatamericaneclipse.com/texas-2024-eclipse
- eclipsewise.com/2024/2024.html
- **science.nasa.gov/eclipses** Click on the red arrow to get details and maps
- timeanddate.com/eclipse/map/2024-april-8 Click on PathMap; then zoom in on the map to locate your area. Click on your area to see details of the full or partial eclipse; "maximum" time is when the eclipse will be at its peak near you.



# Your cooperative, your Annual Meeting

**BLUEBONNET ELECTRIC** Cooperative's Annual Meeting will be on Tuesday, May 14, 2024, at The Silos on 77 in Giddings. Two of the nine seats on the Board of Directors are up for election that day.

One of the benefits of being a Bluebonnet Electric Cooperative member is having a say in cooperative business, including voting on agenda items during the Annual Meeting and for the cooperative's Board of Directors. Board members serve staggered three-year terms. The two seats up for election in 2024 are District 2, Travis County, and District 3, Bastrop County. The deadline to file the required documentation and fees for nomination for candidacy for a seat on the Board was Feb. 14, 2024.

Members can vote for candidates by submitting their proxy form by May 7, or by attending the Annual Meeting in person on May 14.

Proxy forms will be mailed to all Bluebonnet members this month. Proxy voting allows a member to designate either another member, or the Proxy Committee, to vote in his or her place. Bluebonnet's Proxy Committee is composed of all Bluebonnet Board members whose terms are not currently up for election. If a member chooses to assign his or her vote to another member, that member may vote only at the Annual Meeting. Information on how to complete your proxy form may be found at bluebonnet.coop/annualmeeting.

Completed proxy forms must be postmarked or dropped off at any of Bluebonnet's member service centers in Bastrop, Brenham, Giddings, Lockhart or Manor by 5 p.m. May 7.



A friend claps for a smiling Elizabeth Christian of Paige, who won a Sony 43-inch HDR LED Google TV at last year's Annual Meeting. Last year about 600 members and guests joined the event, which included live music, snacks and a presentation about the co-op. Sarah Beal photo

The Silos on 77 is at 1031 County Road 223, south of Giddings. Learn more about Bluebonnet's Annual Meeting, Board of Directors and voting at bluebonnet.coop/annualmeeting, by calling 800-842-7708 from 8 a.m. to 5 p.m. Monday through Friday, or by emailing memberservices@bluebonnet.coop. Look for more information in Bluebonnet's April issue of Texas Co-op Power magazine.

### **Grant supports Winchester area community center**

**BLUEBONNET ELECTRIC** Cooperative and the Lower Colorado River Authority recently provided a grant to a community center as a part of LCRA's Community Development Partnership Program. Bluebonnet, one of LCRA's wholesale electric customers, is a partner in the grant program that supports the co-

A \$10,000 grant from Bluebonnet and LCRA will help the Winchester Area Civic Association upgrade Zilss Memorial Hall to become ADA-compliant. The grant, along with \$4,238 in matching funds, will pay for an upgraded air-conditioning system, new refrigerator and bathroom renovations at the Fayette County facility. Pictured, front row from left, are Ellen Brumback, association secretary; Barb Schafer, association member; Margaret D. "Meg" Voelter, LCRA board member; Byron Balke, Bluebonnet Board assistant secretary/treasurer; and Dinah Breeden, association vice chairman. Second row, from left, are Margaret Atkins, association treasurer, and Michele Weth, association member. Third row, from left, are Rhoda Gersch, association member; Pat Karisch, association past president; Bill Karisch, association member; Sherry Murphy, Bluebonnet Giddings-area community representative; and Liz Wallace, association member. Back row, from left, are Nicolette Morrison, association president; Sherwood Gersch, association member; Kate Ramzinski, LCRA regional affairs representative; Russell Jurk, Bluebonnet Board member; Richard Schafer, association member and co-project manager of renovation; Matthew L. "Matt" Arthur, LCRA board member; and Tom Atkins, association member and co-project manager of renovation.

op's members and the communities it serves. Applications for the upcoming round of grants will be accepted through July. Get more information about the program and a link to an application, when available, at lcra.org/cdpp.



LCRA photo

# that was

Before computers, databases and mobile apps, there were index cards. Every Bluebonnet Electric Cooperative member's information was recorded on 4-by-6-inch pieces of paper. From membership certificates to payment records, a member's history with Bluebonnet was on one of those cards. Payments were mailed, and employees opened envelopes by hand, processing one payment at a time.

# this is **NOW**

Today, with just a quick search and a few clicks of a computer keyboard, a member's information is at the fingertips of a member service representative. Paper is the past, and today's member services and billing specialists work with automated systems to ensure payments are recorded. More than 70% of Bluebonnet members use selfservice options, online or by phone, to pay bills or request service. A member service representative's role has changed with increasing numbers of members, improved technology and many self-service options. Bluebonnet's commitment to its members, however, remains as strong as ever.



**Top:** Bluebonnet office employees worked with paper to handle member account information and process payments in the 1970s. **Above:** Brittany Machinsky, a member service representative working in Giddings, uses a computer to take care of member business today.

In 2024, Bluebonnet celebrates 85 years of providing safe, reliable and affordable electric service to its fast-growing membership. Throughout the year, join us in celebrating this milestone as we honor our past and plan for the future.



POWERING
PROGRESS
SINCE 1939

# MAKE EVERY DAY AN OMAHA STEAKS DAY.

- World-famous steaks hand-cut by master butchers.
- Flash-frozen at their peak for perfect quality anytime.
- Extra-aged for maximum tenderness and flavor.







#### The Gourmet Steakhouse Selection

- 4 Bacon-Wrapped Filet Mignons (6 oz.)
- 4 Air-Chilled Boneless Chicken Breasts (5 oz.)
- 4 Boneless Pork Chops (6 oz.)
- 4 Omaha Steaks Burgers (4 oz.)
- 4 Gourmet Jumbo Franks (3 oz.)
- 1 Fully Cooked Beef Meatballs (18 oz. pkg.)
- 4 Individual Scalloped Potatoes (3.8 oz.)
- 4 Caramel Apple Tartlets (4 oz.)
- 1 Omaha Steaks Seasoning (3 oz.)
- 4 FREE Air-Chilled Boneless Chicken Breasts (4 oz.)
- 4 FREE Omaha Steaks Burgers (4 oz.)

74727ZYN separately \$353.91 SPECIAL INTRODUCTORY OFFER

Get 4 Chicken **Breasts & 4 Burgers** 



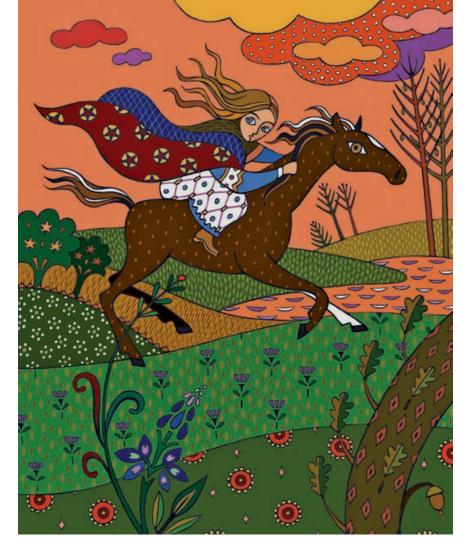
ORDER NOW!

OmahaSteaks.com/Gourmet4507 1.800.811.7832

Ask for your FREE chicken breasts and burgers with offer 74727ZYN

THE BEST STEAKS OF YOUR LIFE OR YOUR MONEY BACK

Savings shown over aggregated single item base price. Limit 2. 4 free 4 oz. chicken breasts and 4 free 4 oz. burgers will be sent to each shipping address that includes 74727. Standard S&H added per address. While supplies last. Items may be substituted due to inventory limitations. Some products may not be available for sale in your area. Sales are subject to OmahaSteaks.com/terms-of-useOSI. Expires 05/31/24. | SRC0715



# A Revere of Our Own

Young Katy Jennings raced bareback to alert her fellow Texians about the advancing Mexican army

BY MARTHA DEERINGER • ILLUSTRATION BY KATE GLEYZER

PAUL REVERE wasn't the only patriot who made a courageous ride to warn of approaching danger. In 1836, Katy Jennings rode west from her home in Bastrop to the tiny town of Waterloo (known today as Austin) to alert Texians that the Mexican army was coming and they should run for their lives.

Katy was 10 years old.

Her father, Gordon C. Jennings, was a farmer who moved his family from Missouri to Bastrop in 1833. Gordon enlisted in the Texas militia, encouraged by the promise of a land grant as compensation. He served at the Alamo as a cannoneer, probably manning artillery positions on the north wall. When the

Alamo fell to Gen. Antonio López de Santa Anna's army on March 6, 1836, Gordon, 53, was the oldest Alamo defender to die.

Author Mary Jean Kelso, a direct descendent of Katy's brother Samuel—Kelso's great-grandfather—wrote a book about her family, A Visual History Record of Alamo Defender Gordon Cartwright Jennings' Family. (Kelso spells her name Katy, but a newspaper obituary called her Katie.)

When word of the Alamo reached Bastrop, most families fled east in a panicked exodus known as the Runaway Scrape. But Gordon's wife, Catherine, and a few of her neighbors stood their ground until

a division of the Mexican army reached the Colorado River at Bastrop.

With no choice but to flee, Catherine, her three children and two stepsons threw their most valuable possessions into a wagon. Then Catherine boosted daughter Katy onto a horse bareback and sent her west to warn others that Mexican soldiers were nipping at their heels. She told Katy not to return to Bastrop because the family would be gone.

Katy was instructed to join another family when she arrived in Waterloo, and the Jennings clan would meet again in a refugee camp along the Trinity River in East Texas.

Clinging to her horse's mane, Kelso writes, Katy rode west at "great speed" for 40 miles, warning settlers along the way. Somehow she found her way back to her family after the Battle of San Jacinto on April 21, 1836, and was with them when they returned to Bastrop.

"According to family stories," Kelso says, "after the Texas Revolution, Katy married Casper Whistler, but the marriage was short lived. Whistler was scalped by Indians while Katy, who had gone to fetch water, hid in a creek bed."

Katy later married a second time, to Sylvester Lockwood, a Texas pioneer. The couple lived near Manor in Travis County for 65 years. According to her 1911 obituary, Katy had eight children, 42 grandchildren, 100 great-grandchildren and 10 great-great grandchildren when she died at the age of 85.

She's still remembered for her famous bareback ride.

"Some people may have called 10year-old Katy Jennings brave or foolhardy," Kelso says. "Texas calls her a hero." ■

# **Best Brunch**

Savory or sweet, don't oversleep this weekend meal

BY VIANNEY RODRIGUEZ, FOOD EDITOR

Nothing makes this gal happier than brunch. Good friends, amazing food and music in the background is my forever Sunday mood. Breakfast tostadas are so easy to prepare, and a mini version of anything is always greeted with a "wow!"

#### Mini Breakfast Tostadas

- 12 mini or street taco corn tortillas 3 tablespoons olive oil, divided use
- 6 eggs
- 4 teaspoons milk
- 2 teaspoons salt
- 1 teaspoon ground black pepper
- 2 cups refried beans, warmed Pico de gallo or salsa
- 1. Preheat oven to 350 degrees. Place tortillas on a baking sheet and lightly brush tortillas with 2 tablespoons olive oil. Bake until crisp, about 10 minutes.
- **2.** In a bowl, whisk together eggs, milk, salt and pepper.
- 3. Add remaining 1 tablespoon oil (or you can use 1 tablespoon butter) to a skillet over medium-high heat. Pour in eggs and cook until scrambled. Remove from heat.
- **4.** Spread beans over tostadas, spoon eggs over beans and top with pico de gallo or salsa.

#### MAKES 12 TOSTADAS

Follow Vianney Rodriguez as she cooks in Cocina Gris at sweetlifebake.com, where she features a recipe for Honey Flan.



#### Sausage in Puff Pastry

PENNY SENGLER GVEC

Ready in under 30 minutes, this recipe is hands-down the ultimate addition to your brunch spread, and it might be even better the next morning for a go-to breakfast.

- 1 package frozen puff pastry (17.3 ounces), thawed
- 1/4 cup spicy brown, Dijon or whole grain mustard
- 1 pound ground breakfast sausage
- 1 egg, lightly beaten
- **1.** Preheat oven to 400 degrees. Line a baking sheet with parchment paper.
- 2. On a cutting board, unfold the two pastry sheets. Slice pastry into thirds along the folds. Slice each third in half to make 12 rectangles. Spread a thin layer of mustard onto each pastry section.
- **3.** Divide breakfast sausage into 12 small balls, then roll each ball into a finger-size log. Place sausage log onto end of pastry rectangle and roll it up into pastry.
- **4.** Place sausage rolls onto parchment-lined baking sheet. Slice two small slits across the top of each roll. Brush with egg.
- **5.** Bake 20–25 minutes or until golden brown. Allow sausage rolls to rest 7–10 minutes before serving.

MAKES 12

MORE RECIPES >

#### \$500 WINNER

Blueberry French Toast With Blueberry Syrup RUTH FILZ NUECES EC

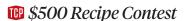


Planning on a crowd for brunch? This heavenly French toast has you covered. No need to individually cook slice after slice—this deliciousness bakes in the oven. It can be assembled the night before and refrigerated overnight so the bread can absorb the flavorful eggy mixture. The lightly sweet, perfectly creamy goodness is worth every calorie.

SERVES 10



- 12 slices day-old bread
- 1 package cream cheese (8 ounces)
- 2 cups blueberries, divided use
- 2 eggs
- 2 cups milk
- 1/3 cup maple syrup or honey
- 1 cup sugar
- 2 tablespoons cornstarch
- 1 cup water
- 1 tablespoon (1/8 stick) butter
- 1. Coat a 9-by-13-inch pan with nonstick cooking spray. Cut bread into 1-inch cubes and place half of them into pan.
- 2. Cut cream cheese into ½-inch cubes and place on top of cubed bread. Top with 1 cup blueberries and then remaining half of bread cubes.
- **3.** In a large bowl, beat together eggs, milk, and maple syrup or honey. Pour over bread mixture. Cover and chill in fridge 8 hours or overnight. Remove from fridge 30 minutes before baking.
- **4.** Preheat oven to 350 degrees. Bake covered for 30 minutes, then uncover and bake an additional 30 minutes, or until center of French toast is set.
- **5.** In a saucepan combine sugar, cornstarch and water. Bring to a boil, then stir constantly for 3 minutes. Stir in remaining 1 cup blueberries.
- **6.** Reduce heat. Simmer 8–10 minutes, or until berries burst. Remove from heat and stir in butter. Serve warm over blueberry French toast.



PARTY DRINKS DUE MARCH 10

Summer soirees call for a festive frosty drink. Send us your best punch, mocktail and cocktail recipes for a shot at \$500. Go online and submit your favorite by March 10.





#### **Breakfast Strata**

DIANE HUNLEY PEDERNALES EC

A strata is my idea of the perfect brunch. This is prepped the night before so it's ready for the oven the next day.

1 pound spicy breakfast sausage ½ pound diced bacon 4 eggs ½ teaspoon salt ½ teaspoon ground black pepper

1/2 teaspoon dry mustard

1/2 teaspoon Worcestershire sauce 2 cups milk

6 slices wheat or white bread, cubed 8 ounces grated cheddar cheese

- **1.** Coat a 9-by-13-inch pan with nonstick cooking spray.
- 2. In a skillet over medium-high heat, cook sausage, breaking it up with a spoon until fully done. Remove sausage from skillet, add diced bacon and cook until crispy. Remove from skillet.
- **3.** In a bowl, whisk together eggs, salt, pepper, mustard, Worcestershire sauce and milk.
- **4.** Layer bread, sausage, bacon and cheese in the pan. Pour the egg mixture over the entire casserole. Using a spoon, press down to ensure that all ingredients are submerged. Cover and place in fridge overnight.
- **5.** Remove dish from fridge. Preheat oven to 350 degrees. Bake, covered, 1 hour or until firm in center. Allow to cool for 10 minutes before serving.

SERVES 8

#### Make Brunch a Breeze

BY VIANNEY RODRIGUEZ

**A small, intimate group** is the way to go. Plan accordingly for your space.

Make the morning about mingling. Assemble dishes the night before. Casseroles, quiches, stratas and fruit salads are perfect for this.

While you're at it, set the table, arrange glasses, and lay out serving platters and utensils.

**Pick up pastries:** less fuss while supporting local bakeries.

Offer a DIY bar with self-serve drinks—coffee, mimosas, mocktails. While guests help themselves, you can finish up preparations or greet guests.

# **Heirloom Seed Kits**

100% NON-GMO · VEGETABLES, FRUITS, & HERBS

#### Start A Home Garden Or Store Seed Vaults For Years To Come!

Provide for your family with 100% Non-GMO / Non-Hybrid heirloom seeds that have been passed down from generation to generation.



(125) VARIETY SEED VAULT

(With Ammo Storage Box) Includes 22,000+ seeds & 125 varieties of vegetables, garden-fruits, & herbs, packed in an ammo box, for long-term storage. \$119

#### (50) VARIETY SEED KIT

50 varieties of vegetables, garden-fruits, & herbs, packed in a moisture proof, mylar bag.

Now Shipping Fresh Seeds for the 2024 Growing Season!







HeartsgoodFarms.com

(866) 861-7111

Family-owned & operated.

Cave Springs, Arkansas









Mow your Zoysia lawn once a month - or less! It rewards you with weed-free beauty all summer long.

# Ways Our Amazoy™Zoysia Lawn Saves You Time, Work and Money!

#### **CUTS WATER BILLS AND MOWING BY AS MUCH AS 2/3**

Would you believe a lawn could look perfect when watered just once? In lowa, the state's biggest Men's Garden club picked a Zoysia lawn as "top lawn-nearly perfect." Yet, this lawn had been watered only once all summer!

#### **NO NEED TO DIG UP OLD GRASS** Plant Amazoy in an old lawn or bare

ground. Set plugs into holes in the soil checkerboard style. Plugs spread to create a lush, thick lawn, driving out weeds. Easy instructions included with every order.

#### **ENVIRONMENTALLY FRIENDLY**

No weeding means no costly chemicals. Amazoy Zoysia lawns naturally resist insects, so you'll save money, while helping to protect the environment. Never expose your family and pets to weed killers and pesticide poison.

#### FOR SLOPES, PLAY AREAS, **BARE SPOTS AND PARTIAL SHADE**

Can't beat Amazov as the low-cost answer for hard-to-cover spots, play-worn areas, partial shade and erosion on slopes.

Meyer Zoysia Grass was perfected by the U.S. Gov't, released in cooperation with the U.S. Golf Association as a superior grass.

#### IT STAYS GREEN IN SPITE OF HEAT AND DROUGHT

"The hotter it gets, the better it grows!" Amazoy Zoysia thrives in blistering heat, yet it won't winter-kill to 30° below zero. It goes off its green color after hard frosts, and begins regaining its green color as temperatures in the spring are consistently warm.





#### Your Assurance of Lawn SUCCESS Amazoy Zoysia Grass is GUARANTEED

Guaranteed to grow new green shoots within 45-60 days or we'll replace it FREE - for up to 1 year - just call us. Valid on one order at a time, typically the most recent. We ONLY ship you mature, hardy field grown genuine Amazoy Zoysia grass harvested direct from our farms. Easy planting and watering instructions are included with each order.

© 2024 Zoysia Farm Nurseries, 3617 Old Taneytown Rd, Taneytown, MD 21787

#### **CHOKES OUT CRABGRASS AND WEEDS ALL SUMMER**

Your established Zoysia lawn grows so thick, it simply stops crabgrass and most summer weeds from germinating!

#### **NOW 3 WAYS TO START** YOUR AMAZOY ZOYSIA LAWN!

1) Freestyle Plugs come in uncut sheets containing a maximum of 150-1" plugs that can be planted up to 1 ft. apart. Freestyle plugs allow you to make each plug bigger and plant further apart less cutting and planting - you decide.

2) Precut Super Plugs come precut into individual 3"x3" plugs ready-to-plant (minimum 1 per 4 sq. ft.). They arrive in easy to handle trays of 15 Super Plugs. Save time and get your new lawn faster!

3) Amazoy Approved Seed - As The Zoysia Specialists for 70 years, we now have a Zoysia seed that meets our standards and homeowners expectations.

ORDER TODAY - GET UP TO 1,500 FREESTYLE PLUGS - FREE

Freestyle Plugs You decide how big to cut the plugs. Each grass sheet can produce up to 150-1 in. plugs. Plant minimum 1 plug per sq. ft.

Max Plugs	Free Plugs	Grass Sheets	Your PRICE	+Shipping	SAVINGS		
450	_	3	\$ 47.50	\$26.50	_		
750	+150	6	\$ 72.50	\$32.50	29%		
1100	+400	10	\$110.00	\$47.50	36%		
2000	+1000	20	\$185.00	\$75.00	47%		
3000	+1500	30	\$245.00	\$90.00	55%		

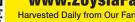
Super Plugs Precut plugs 3 inches by 3 inches READY TO PLANT Packed in trays of 15 Super Plugs. Plant minimum 1 plug per 4 sq. ft.

Super Plugs	Free Plugs	Tray	Your PRICE	+Shipping	SAVINGS		
15	_	1	\$ 27.50	\$18.00	_		
25	+5	2	\$ 42.50	\$25.00	26%		
60	+15	5	\$ 97.50	\$37.50	41%		
120	+30	10	\$150.00	\$60.00	54%		
240	+60	20	\$270.00	\$97.50	60%		

#### **EVERYTHING YOU NEED TO START AND MAINTAIN A CAREFREE BEAUTIFUL ZOYSIA LAWN**

Scan QR code to learn more

PLANTING TOOLS • PLANT FOOD • WEED AND PEST CONTROLS ORGANIC PRODUCTS • SOIL TESTS • GARDEN GLOVES • EDGING and more!



www.ZoysiaFarms.com/mag or 410-756-2311 Harvested Daily from Our Farms and Shipped to You the Same Day the Plugs are Packed Amazoy is the Trademark Registered U.S. Patent Office for our Meyer Zoysia grass. Savings shown over aggregate base price and shipping

**NURSERIES** 

Improving America's Lawns Since 1953

Use Promo Code 5267



#### HIT THE ROAD



#### **Doing Time**

Brown County's history museum lets visitors lock into law and order

BY CHET GARNER

I ONCE WAS in Europe and wondered, "Why don't we build more castles in Texas?"

But I was oblivious to the fact that there are already castles all around us in the form of historic courthouses and jails. That's especially true in Brown County, where the old jail looks more like a medieval fortress than a place to dive into history.

I started my time-traveling adventure across the street from the jail at the Brown County Museum of History. From woolly mammoth bones to frontier homes, this collection covers every era of this corner of Texas between Abilene and Austin. I sat around the (fake) campfire inside a full-sized Comanche dwelling. I learned that Gilligan (aka Bob Denver) was raised in Brownwood. I also got hands-on lessons because this museum actually encourages visitors to touch the artifacts.

Most amazing was the story of Camp Bowie, which was one of the largest army training camps in the U.S. during World War II, bringing more than a quarter-million troops to Brownwood.

Things got especially interesting, and spooky, when I crossed the street and stepped inside the old jail. This lockup opened in 1903 and served Brown County until the 1980s. The smell of stone and rusted metal permeates every room. The ground floor, which was once the sheriff's private residence, is now an incredible museum about Texas rule of law and includes stories of famous outlaws and jailbreaks.

Upstairs is where things got even creepier as I explored three floors of metal cells with heavy iron doors. I unknowingly stepped across the drop floor for the old gallows, which luckily didn't spring open. If I was plotting a crime 100 years ago in Brown County, this simple tour would have quickly cured me of any ill intent.

ABOVE The old county jail in Brownwood doesn't escape Chet's attention.

Join Chet's captivating visit to Brownwood in the video on our website. And see all his Texplorations on *The Daytripper* on PBS.



#### Know Before You Go

Call ahead or check an event's website for scheduling details, and check our website for many more upcoming events.

#### MARCH

 $0^{-}$ 

Austin Lakeway Garden Club Spring Mixer, (512) 263-2885, lakewaygardenclub.com

**Denton [7–10] Texas Storytelling Festival**, (940) 380-9320, tejasstorytelling.com

Irving [7–10] Texas Steel Guitar Jamboree, (817) 558-3481, texassteelguitar.org

98

Corsicana An Evening with Amy Grant, (903) 874-7792, corsicanapalace.com

09

Luling Rajun' Cajun Throwdown and Gumbo Cookoff, (830) 875-3214, Iulingmainstreet.com

McKinney [9–10] Heard Museum Family Campout, (972) 562-5566, heardmuseum.org

14

Dublin [14–16] St. Patrick's Day, (254) 300-6263, dublintxchamber.com

15

Round Top [15–16] Pioneer Unit of Herb Society of America Plant and Gift Sale, (713) 503-9981, herbsocietypioneer.org

Tolar [15–16] Ceramic Expo and Handcrafted Items, (254) 716-5227, westceramicshow.com

22

Georgetown [22–23] Star Struck: Georgetown Quilt Show, (512) 869-1812, handcraftsunlimited.com

**Burton [22–30] La Bahia Antique Show**, (979) 289-2684, labahiaantiques.com 23

Brenham Mark Lowry with the Sound and Endless Highway, (979) 337-7240, thebarnhillcenter.com

Huntsville Herb Festival at the Wynne Home, (936) 891-5024, texasthymeunit.org

25

Johnson City [25–April 19] Wine and Wildflower Journey, (872) 216-9463, texashillcountrywineries.org

30

Burnet Hill Country Lawn & Garden Show, (512) 756-3059, burnetcountyhighland lakesmastergardener.org

Sabinal [30–31] Wild Hog Festival and Craft Fair, (830) 486-8549, sabinalwildhogfestival.com

#### APRIL

02

Corsicana [2–4] Janet's Planet, (903) 872-5411, navarrocouncilofthearts.com

05

Dimmitt [5–6] Ogallala Quilters' Society Quilt Festival, ogallalaquilters.org

Luling [5–6] Roughneck Chili and BBQ Cook-Off, (830) 875-1922, Iulingoilmuseum.org

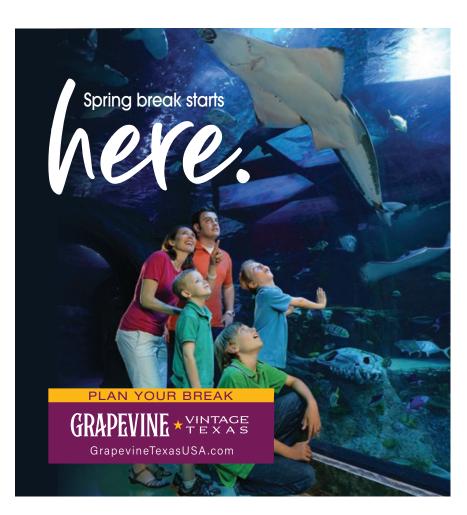
Kerrville [5–7] Texas Lions Camp Eclipse Celebration, (830) 896-8500, kerrvilletexascvb.com

06

Quitman [6–8] Northeast Texas Eclipsefest, netxeclipsefest.com

#### Submit Your Event

We pick events for the magazine directly from TexasCoopPower.com. Submit your June event by April 1, and it just might be featured in this calendar.







#### Hit the Road

🗰 Plan now

TexasCoopPower.com/events



# Latin America Tours Days Price Costa Rica Natural Paradise 8 \$995 Costa Rica & Manuel Antonio 8 1095 Panama Tropical Adventure 8 995 Guatemala Attida & Antiqua 8 995

Guatemala, Atitlán & Antigua 8 995
Guatemala, Tikal & Rio Dulce 8 995
Mexico's Colonial Heritage 8 995
Mexico's Ancient Civilizations 9 995
Mexico's Copper Canyon 8 1295
Dominican Republic 8 TBA
Belize & Ambergris Caye 8 1295

#### **USA & Canada Tours**

Grand Canyon, Bryce & Zion 8 1795
Mt Rushmore & Yellowstone 8 2095
New England & Fall Colors 8 1895
Nova Scotia & Maritimes 9 TBA
Canadian Rockies & Glacier 9 1995
Tax & fees extra



Scan to See for Yourself Costa Rica 8-Day \$995 Tour

THE #1 IN VALUE FULLY GUIDED TOURS SINCE 1952



#### STILL THE TRACTOR PACKAGE LEADER $\star$



#### New MF 1723E & 1725M **Sub Compact** Tractor Packages

23HP and 25HP Diesel, 4x4, ROPS, Hydro Auto Transmission, Cruise, R4 Tires, Quick Attach Loaders & Buckets

Option: Backhoe Package

AS LOW AS \$249 Per Month

0 Down, 0% Interest for 72 Months WAC



Pkg. includes 5' Box Blade and Cutter

#### **New MF 1835E Tractor Package**

35HP Diesel, 4x4, Shuttle Transmission, ROPS, Quick Attach Front End Loader & Bucket Options: 25 HP and 40 HP Models, Hydro Transmission AS LOW AS

\$479 Per Month

0 Down, 0% Interest for 60 Months WAC



#### New MF 2850E & 2860E **Tractor Packages**

50HP & 60HP Diesel, 4x4. Shuttle Transmissions, R4 Tires, ROPS, Quick Attach Front End Loaders & Buckets, Rear Hydraulic Remotes **Option: Hydro Transmission** 

AS LOW AS \$659 Per Month

0 Down, 0% Interest for 60 Months WAC



Pkg. includes 6' Box Blade and Cutter

#### New MF 2860M Deluxe **Cab Tractor Package**

60HP Diesel, 4x4, Hydraulic Power Shuttle Transmission, 1 Set of Hydraulic Remotes, R4 Tires, Quick Attach Front End Loader & Bucket, Front Fenders, AC, Heat & Stereo Ready Cab

AS LOW AS \$995 Per Month

#### **DELIVERY AVAILABLE**



#### **FOSTER'S WORK & PLAY** 936-967-0011 • fostersworknplay.com

3601 US Hwy 190 W • Livingston, Texas 77351 • sales@fostersworknplay.com

All horsepowers listed are approximate engine horsepower ratings from manufacturer. Prices and payments approximate with approved credit by AGCO Finance 0% Interest Rates may be blended slightly because of implements other than MF Brand. All prices and payments may not include freight, set up, insurance or delivery if applicable





### **SPECIAL SAVINGS!**

YOUR CHOICE OF A **WALK-IN SHOWER** OR WALK-IN TUB

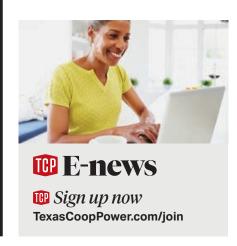
Lifetime Warranty **Custom Sizes Available** 100% Financing Available A+ BBB Rating **Good Contractors List** 



**Trusted by Texans for 19 Years Tubs and Showers** Made in America **Visit Our Texas Showroom** 

Call for More Info 682-205-3532 • 888-825-2362 bestbuywalkintubs.com





# Architecture

From modest to magnificent, architecture old and new is used for housing, education, entertainment and more. These structures surround, engage and inspire Texans to even greater heights. This month we appreciate designs found right here in the Lone Star state.

#### CURATED BY GRACE FULTZ



#### 1 SUMMER EVERILL PEDERNALES EC

A new installation at the Blanton Musuem of Art in Austin.

#### 2 CAROLYN WILLIAMS COSERV

"While exploring senior photo locations, I had heard that this University of North Texas pedestrian bridge was a wonder. As I got up to the edge, the sun and clouds created these amazing shadows."

#### 3 MARK MCCLENDON BANDERA EC

The Henry B. González Convention Center in San Antonio.

#### 4 TOM BRENTS

The Ashbel Smith Building, also known as Old Red, is a Romanesque Revival-style structure in Galveston. Built in 1890 with red brick and sandstone, it survived the great 1900 hurricane and 2008's Hurricane lke.







#### **Upcoming Contests**

DUE MAR 10 Shells and Scales

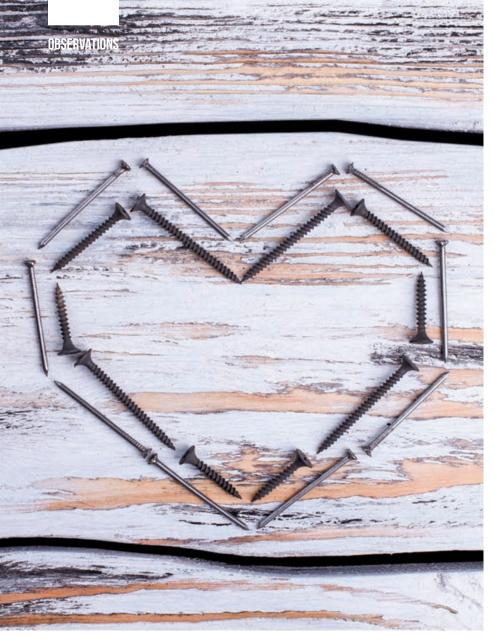
DUE APR 10 Textures

DUE MAY 10 Parenthood



Enter online at TexasCoopPower.com/contests.

See Focus on Texas on our website for many more Architecture photos from readers.



#### It Takes a Family

When all seems lost, loved ones rebuild a life

BY DALE ROBERSON

**SOMETIMES IT TAKES** a tragedy to bring a family and friends together. I know. It happened to me.

My children were scattered to the four winds. Kathy in New Braunfels, Pat and Vicki in Denton; Shannon had settled in Richmond, Virginia. Kalli and Tony were in Little Elm. We weren't estranged, just widely spread.

Since retirement, I hadn't kept up with several friends.

The tragedy occurred in the middle of the night November 18, 2018, when my house outside Driftwood caught fire. I escaped with one night in the hospital. My wife, Joyce, died in the blaze.

Not only did I lose my wife of 41 years, I was left with only the pajamas I had on. I didn't even have shoes.

That was when family and friends re-

grouped to help put my life back together.

Kathy took me to her house to stay until I devised a plan.

Tim McKenzie, whose late father had been a friend, called to offer an unoccupied apartment he owned.

Everyone came together to solve my problems.

As a newspaper editor, I had written about businessman Tracey Dean, then president of the Wimberley school board. When Tracey heard about my misfortune, he appeared with a sizeable check from members of his church. Then he arranged a line of credit for building materials at McCoy's and hired a carpenter to help me rebuild.

My granddaughter, Bethany Kraft, set up a GoFundMe to raise money. Friends I hadn't seen in some time mailed personal checks with condolences.

Granddaughters Melissa Niland and Rachel Nielsen helped set up the apartment as friends contributed furniture and clothing. Tim and grandson-in-law Brian Nielsen cleared cedar and built a pad for a foundation.

We purchased an unfinished 16-by-40-foot building as my future home. With much help and my building skills, we finished the inside to my design. Grandchildren as young as 5-year-old McKinley, 12-year-old Ned and teen Chase contributed. Grandson Cliff Roberson, a professional electrician, provided lights and power. Pat hung a storm door and installed cabinet shelves while Vicki, my daughter-in-law, joined the girls.

My former wife Vicki and her friend Joe nailed down the oak flooring furnished by Tracey from a remodeling job he'd done.

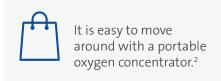
Now—thanks to all their love and efforts—I'm settled and happy in my new home. It's been said that it takes a village. A tragedy can prove what it really takes is family and friends. ■



## **EXPERIENCE PEACE OF MIND**

With an Inogen® Portable Oxygen Concentrator

In 20 years, we have sold/rented more than 1 million units to people worldwide.







Call us toll-free at

833-219-9027

or visit Inogen.com

 $^1$  14-day risk-free trial- Return within 14 days of purchase for a full refund of purchase price  $^2$  With access to fully charged batteries

34.8lbs with standard battery

PM230522 EN\_EX\_USA | Rx Only. © 2024 Inogen, Inc. | 859 Ward Drive, Suite 200, Goleta, CA 93111 Inogen® is a trademark of Inogen, Inc. The usage of any Inogen, Inc. trademark is strictly forbidden without the prior consent of Inogen, Inc. All other trademarks are trademarks of their respective owners or holders.



USES: The Inogen Portable Oxygen Concentrator provides a high concentration of supplemental oxygen to patients requiring respiratory therapy on a prescriptive basis. It may be used in home, institution, vehicle, and various mobile environments. DO NOT USE IF: This device is not intended to be used in any way other than described in the indications for use. Do not use in parallel or series with other oxygen concentrators or oxygen therapy devices. This device is to be used as an oxygen supplement and is not intended to be life sustaining or life supporting. ONLY use this product if the patient is capable of spontaneous breath, able to inhale and exhale without the use of a machine. The conserving, or pulse dose, oxygen delivery technique used by this device is contraindicated in persons whose breathing during normal resting would be unable to trigger the device. Proper device triggering, setup and operation must be confirmed by an experienced clinician or other respiratory professional. Not for pediatric use. Not for use by tracheotomized patients. WARNINGS: The device produces enriched oxygen gas, which accelerates combustion. Do not allow smoking or open flames within 2m (6.56ft) of this device while in use. If you feel ill or uncomfortable, or if the concentrator does not signal an oxygen pulse and you are unable to hear and/or feel the oxygen pulse, consult your equipment provider and/or your physician immediately. If you are unable to communicate discomfort, you may require additional monitoring and or a distributed alarm system to convey the information about the discomfort and or the medical urgency to your responsible caregiver to avoid harm. Use only spare parts recommended by the manufacturer to ensure proper function and to avoid the risk of fire and burns. To avoid danger of choking or strangulation hazard, keep cords away from children and pets. TALK TO YOUR HEALTH CARE PROVIDER: The oxygen flow setting must be determined and recorded for each patient individually by the prescriber, including the co



# **Protection and Style all with One Roof.**

Beauty, strength, and durability are what you get with a Mueller metal roof. Select from our designer colors and various panel styles to complement your home. Protection and curb appeal from a company you can trust.







